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## Gambling Tax Act

Passed 22.04.2009

RT I 2009, 24, 146

Entry into force 01.06.2009, in part 1.01.2010. a.

Amended by the following acts

Passed	Published	Entry into force
22.04.2010	RT I 2010, 22, 108	01.01.2011, will enter into force on the date specified in the decision of the Council of the European Union concerning derogation of the abrogation established with regard to the Republic of Estonia on the basis of Article 140 (2) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, Decision No. 2010/146/EU of the Council of the European Union of 13 July 2010 (OJ L 196, 28.07.2010, pp. 24-26).
19.06.2014	RT I, 08.07.2014, 1	01.02.2015
19.06.2014	RT I, 29.06.2014, 109	01.07.2014, the ministers' official titles have been replaced on the basis of subsection 107 <sup>3</sup> (4) of the Government of the Republic Act starting from the wording in force as of 1 July 2014.
11.06.2015	RT I, 30.06.2015, 4	01.09.2015, in part 01.07.2015
13.06.2018	RT I, 06.07.2018, 2	16.07.2018, in part 01.09.2018

### § 1. Objects of gambling tax

(1) Gambling tax is imposed on the following:

1) gambling tables used for organising games of chance, except for gambling tables used for organising tournaments of games of chance, and gambling machines used for organising games of skill;  
[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

1<sup>1</sup>) gambling machines of a gambling operator used for organising games of chance and the total amount of bets, less the winnings;

[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

2) in the event of organising a lottery, the total amount received from the sale of lottery tickets;

3) in the event of organising a commercial lottery, the winning pot whose value exceeds 10 000 euros;

4) in the event of organising a totaliser, the total amount of bets, less the winnings;

5) in the event of organising an online game of chance or an online game of skill, the total amount of bets, less the winnings;

6) in the event of organising a tournament of a game of chance specified in clause 7 (1) 1) of the Gambling Act, the total amount of participation fees, less the portion accruing to the prize pool;

[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

7) in the event of organising a tournament of a game of chance specified in clause 7 (1) 1) of the Gambling Act by way of remote gambling, the total amount of participation fees, less the portion accruing to the prize pool;

[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

8) in the event of organising a tournament of a game of chance specified in clause 7 (1) 2) of the Gambling Act, the total amount of participation fees;

[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

9) in the event of organising a tournament of a game of chance specified in clause 7 (1) 2) of the Gambling Act by way of remote gambling, the total amount of participation fees.  
[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

(2) Upon defining gambling and the types thereof, this Act is based on the Gambling Act.

## **§ 2. Payers of gambling tax**

Gambling tax is paid by gambling operators.

## **§ 3. Period of taxation**

(1) The period of taxation with gambling tax is the calendar month.

(2) In the event of organising a commercial lottery, the period of taxation is the period during which the commercial lottery is organised, starting on the first day set out in the rules of the game for placing bets and ending on the final day for distributing winnings as set out in the rules of the game.

(3) In the event of organising a tournament of a game of chance, the period of taxation is the period during which one tournament of a game of chance is organised, starting on the first day of accepting the participation fees set out in the rules of tournament of the game of chance and ending on the day when the acceptance of participation fees set out in the rules of tournament of the game of chance is terminated.

## **§ 4. Declaration and payment of gambling tax**

(1) The gambling operator submits a gambling tax return to the Tax and Customs Board and pays gambling tax by the fifteenth date of the calendar month following the period of taxation.  
[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

(2) [Repealed – RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

(3) The gambling tax return must be submitted also in the event of absence of the amounts specified in clauses 1 (1) 2) and 4) to 9) of this Act.  
[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

(4) The forms of gambling tax returns and the instructions for filling them in will be established by a regulation of the minister responsible for the field.

## **§ 5. Decision concerning payment of gambling tax**

[Repealed – RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

## **§ 6. Tax rate**

The rates of gambling tax are the following:

1) 1278.23 euros per gambling table;

[RT I 2010, 22, 108 – entry into force 01.01.2011]

2) 300 euros per gaming machine used for organising a game of chance and 10 per cent of the total bets made on the gaming operator's gambling machines of games of chance, less the winnings;

[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

3) 31.95 euros per gambling machine of game of skill;

[RT I 2010, 22, 108 – entry into force 01.01.2011]

4) 18 per cent of the amount provided for in clause 1 (1) 2);

5) 18 per cent of the amount provided for in clause 1 (1) 3);

6) 5 per cent of the amount provided for in clause 1 (1) 4);

7) 5 per cent of the amount provided for in clause 1 (1) 5)

8) 5 per cent of the amount calculated on the basis of clauses 1 (1) 6) to 9) of this Act.

[RT I, 08.07.2014, 1 – entry into force 01.02.2015]

## **§ 7. Receipt and use of gambling tax**

(1) Gambling tax is paid into the state budget.

(2) The following expenses are provided for in the state budget:

1) to the Cultural Endowment of Estonia – in an amount the size of which corresponds to 46 per cent of the proceeds planned from the gambling tax and of which 63 per cent is allocated to cultural buildings;

2) to the Council of the Gambling Tax (hereinafter *council*) – in an amount the size of which corresponds to 37.4 per cent of the proceeds planned from the gambling tax. 31.8 per cent of this amount is allocated in support of projects related to science, education, children and young people, 22 per cent in support of Olympic preparation projects, 10 per cent in support of other sports projects, 31.7 per cent in support of projects relating to people with gambling addiction, families, medicine, welfare, elderly persons and disabled persons, 4 per cent

in support of cultural projects and 0.5 per cent for covering the expenses of servicing the committee specified in subsection (4) of this section;

3) to the Ministry of Finance or to the governmental authorities appointed by the minister responsible for the field – in an amount the size of which corresponds to 12.7 per cent of the proceeds planned from the gambling tax and which is used for granting regional investment aid;

[RT I, 06.07.2018, 2 - entry into force 01.09.2018]

4) to the Estonian Red Cross – in an amount the size of which corresponds to 3.9 per cent of the proceeds planned from the gambling tax.

(3) By a regulation, the Government of the Republic establishes the conditions of and procedure for applying for, granting, using and recovering the support provided for in clauses 2) and 3) of subsection (2) of this section.

[RT I, 06.07.2018, 2 - entry into force 01.09.2018]

(3<sup>1</sup>) By a regulation, the minister responsible for the field establishes the conditions of and procedure for applying for, granting, using and recovering the support provided for in clause 3) of subsection (2) of this section.

[RT I, 06.07.2018, 2 - entry into force 01.09.2018]

(4) The council, which is formed by the *Riigikogu* and comprises six members of the *Riigikogu*, one representative of the Ministry of Education and Research, one representative of the Ministry of Culture and one representative of the Ministry of Social Affairs, reviews the applications submitted for supporting the projects provided for in clause 2) of subsection (2) of this section and decides the allocation and amount of grants. The Government of the Republic ensures the servicing of the council.

(5) Applications for supporting the projects specified in clause 2) of subsection (2) of this section must be submitted to the council through a ministry specified in a regulation of the Government of the Republic established pursuant to subsection (3) of this section. The ministry will verify the compliance of applications and documents annexed to the applications with the requirements established by legislation and forward the materials along with its written opinion to the council within ten working days after receiving the materials. The council will decide on allocation of a grant or refusal to allocate a grant within two months as of the receipt of the application. The ministry will notify the applicant of the decision of the council.

(6) A session of the council is called and chaired by the chairman of the council or, in the absence of the chairman, by the vice chairman of the council. The council has a quorum if at least a half of the members of the council are present. The council adopts decisions by a simple majority. In the event of equal division of votes, the chairman of the council will have the casting vote.

(7) [Repealed -RT I, 06.07.2018, 2 - entry into force 01.09.2018]

(8) The minister responsible for the field may authorise a foundation or a non-profit association of the state or of a local authority to perform an administrative function related to the implementation of the regional investment aid programme, thereby not applying subsections 5 (2) and (3), subsections 6 (1) and (2) and subsection 14 (1) of the Administrative Cooperation Act.

[RT I, 06.07.2018, 2 - entry into force 01.09.2018]

(9) Where another authority or another legal person commences the performance of an administrative function authorised on the basis of subsection (8) of this section, subsection 112 (1) of the Employment Contracts Act applies to the transfer of the employment contracts of the employees involved in the performance of the function to the other authority or the other legal person.

[RT I, 06.07.2018, 2 - entry into force 01.09.2018]

## **§ 8. Implementing provisions**

(1) Revenue stamps issued by the Tax and Customs Board to gambling operators before the entry into force of this Act will remain valid until the end of the period of taxation.

(2) Until 31 December 2009, the tax rate for gambling machines used for organising games of chance specified in subsection (6) of section 36 of the Gambling Act will be 50 per cent of the rate provided for in clause 2) of section 6 of this Act.

(3) Gambling operators who organise games of skill on gambling machines must submit gambling tax returns to the Tax and Customs Board and pay gambling tax by the fifteenth day of the calendar month following entry into force of this Act.

(4) Until 31 December 2009, the rate of gambling tax for organising a numbers lottery on the basis of an operating permit before the entry into force of this Act will be 10 per cent of the total amount received from the sale of the numbers lottery tickets.

(5) Subsection 7 (9) of this Act also applies to the transfer of functions arising from a public law contract in force before 1 September 2018.  
[RT I, 06.07.2018, 2 - entry into force 01.09.2018]

**§ 9.–§ 13.**[Omitted from this text.]

**§ 14. Entry into force of Act**

(1) This Act will enter into force on 1 June 2009.

(2) Clause 5 of subsection (1), § 1 and clause 7) of section 6 of this Act will enter into force on 1 January 2010.